

## Marijuana Licensing

February 27, 2017 Study Session Presented by City Clerk Laura Bauer

### **Purpose**

- To determine council's philosophy relative to the industry after one year of licensing relative to the following topics:
  - Hearings
  - Compliance
  - Caps
  - Setbacks and buffers



## Background

- 2012: City allows medical marijuana licensing
- 2013: City places moratorium on recreational marijuana
- 2015: City lifts moratorium on recreational marijuana and creates a licensing structure

c3gov.com/marijuana



## Background

#### Location Restrictions

- No marijuana business or primary caregiver within 1,000 feet of:
  - Any public or private educational institution or school, excluding postsecondary institutions
  - Any state licensed child care facility
  - Any alcohol or drug rehabilitation facility

- Any group home
- Any halfway house or correctional facility
- Any city-owned public park or city-owned recreation center, although the term park shall exclude any trail
- Retail stores and medical marijuana centers cannot be located within 500 feet of any property zoned mixed use (with residential entitlement), residential or agricultural
- All other marijuana business and primary caregivers cannot be located within 1,000 feet of any property within city zone mixed use (with residential entitlement), residential or agricultural

#### **Current Conditions - Licensure**

#### 24 total applications processed

- -3 applications denied
- 6 applications withdrawn
- 15 applications approved
  - 11 infused product manufacturers
  - 2 dispensaries
  - 2 cultivation

#### 10 of the 24 processed are operational

• 5 pending certificate of occupancy and security inspection

## **Current Conditions - Compliance**

| Compliance<br>Phases | Occurrence                                                                                          |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Application Process  | <ul><li>Thorough background checks</li><li>Burden on local, not state government</li></ul>          |
| Complaint-driven     | <ul> <li>Received through web, email and phone</li> <li>2015-2016: 5 complaints received</li> </ul> |
| Self-Reporting       | <ul><li>Licensed premises</li><li>Corporate structure changes</li></ul>                             |
| Inspections          | Time of licensure and renewal                                                                       |



## License Type Comparison

| City             | Retail<br>Marijuana<br>Store | Retail<br>Marijuana<br>Cultivation<br>Facility | Retail<br>Marijuana<br>Products<br>Manufacturer | Medical<br>Marijuana<br>Center | Medical Marijuana<br>Infused Product<br>Manufacturer | Optional Premises Cultivation Operation |
|------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Aurora           | Υ                            | Υ                                              | у                                               | N                              | N                                                    | N                                       |
| Boulder          | Υ                            | Y                                              | Υ                                               | Y                              | Υ                                                    | Υ                                       |
| Breckenridge     | Y                            | Y                                              | Y                                               | Y                              | Y                                                    | Y                                       |
| Commerce<br>City | Υ                            | Υ                                              | Υ                                               | Υ                              | Υ                                                    | Υ                                       |
| Denver           | Y                            | Y                                              | Υ                                               | Y                              | Υ                                                    | Υ                                       |
| Edgewater        | Υ                            | Y                                              | Υ                                               | Y                              | Υ                                                    | Υ                                       |
| Ft. Collins      | Y                            | Y                                              | Y                                               | Y                              | Y                                                    | Υ                                       |
| Louisville       | Υ                            | N                                              | Υ                                               | Y                              | Υ                                                    | N                                       |
| Northglenn       | Y                            | Y                                              | Y                                               | Y                              | Y                                                    | Y                                       |
| Pueblo           | Υ                            | Y                                              | Υ                                               | N                              | N                                                    | N                                       |
| Wheat Ridge      | Y                            | Y                                              | Y                                               | Y                              | Υ                                                    | Υ                                       |



## Compliance/Process Comparison

| City          | Application Public Hearing | Renewal Public<br>Hearings | License Caps  | Odor Zero<br>Tolerance |
|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|------------------------|
| Aurora        | N                          | N                          | Y             | Y                      |
| Boulder       | N                          | N                          | N             | Υ                      |
| Breckenridge  | Y                          | N                          | Y             | Υ                      |
| Commerce City | Υ                          | Υ                          | N             | Υ                      |
| Denver        | Y stores only              | N                          | Y             | N                      |
| Edgewater     | Υ                          | N                          | Υ             | N                      |
| Ft. Collins   | N                          | N                          | Y             | Υ                      |
| Louisville    | Υ                          | N                          | Υ             | ?                      |
| Northglenn    | Υ                          | Y                          | N             | Υ                      |
| Pueblo        | Υ                          | N                          | Y stores only | N                      |
| Wheat Ridge   | N                          | N                          | Υ             | Υ                      |



# Current conditions Revenues & Expenses

|                    | 2015      | 2016       | Two-Year Total |
|--------------------|-----------|------------|----------------|
| Sales Tax          | 0.00      | 62,036.66  | 62,036.66      |
| Retail Excise Tax  | 0.00      | 77,921.11  | 77,921.11      |
| State Special Tax  | 0.00      | 15,277.55  | 15,277.55      |
| Licensing Fees     | 88,500.00 | 208,200.00 | 296,700.00     |
| Licensing Expenses | 0.00      | 12,821.46  | 12,821.46      |
| Licensing Refunds  | 0.00      | 74,000.00  | 74,000.00      |
|                    |           |            |                |
| Net Revenue        | 88,500.00 | 302,256.78 | 390,756.78     |



## Proactive process improvements

- Police conduct security inspection within 10 business days of issuing the C.O.
- IGA with Tri-County Health for annual food/beverage infused products inspections within the next 30 days
- South Adams County Fire and community development seeking an ordinance amendment to allow for two inspections per year

#### Question

- Confirm council philosophy relative to marijuana licensing in the city relative to the following:
  - Hearings
  - Compliance
  - Caps
  - Setbacks and buffers

